



# Business model and marketing channels

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Connected Health Summer School  
Mobile health to support people with  
dementia and their caregivers

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# Facts about Karde

- Norwegian SME founded in 2004
- Business idea: Innovation projects within ICT
- Together with sister company Tellu IOT AS, we are 10-15 persons
- Participant and coordinator in several AAL JP projects
- Coordinator for FP7-project. POSEIDON 2013 -2016. People with Down syndrome
- Main areas:

## Digitisation of public sector

- Information governance
- Semantics
- Collaboration
- Organisational aspects

## Assistive technologies for persons with cognitive decline

- Elderly
- Memory impairment (e.g. dementia)
- Intellectual disability (e.g. Down's Syndrome)

## Tellu IOT

- IOT- and integration-platform
- eHealth and personal security
- Medical device, ISO 13485
- Partner with Telenor
- External investors

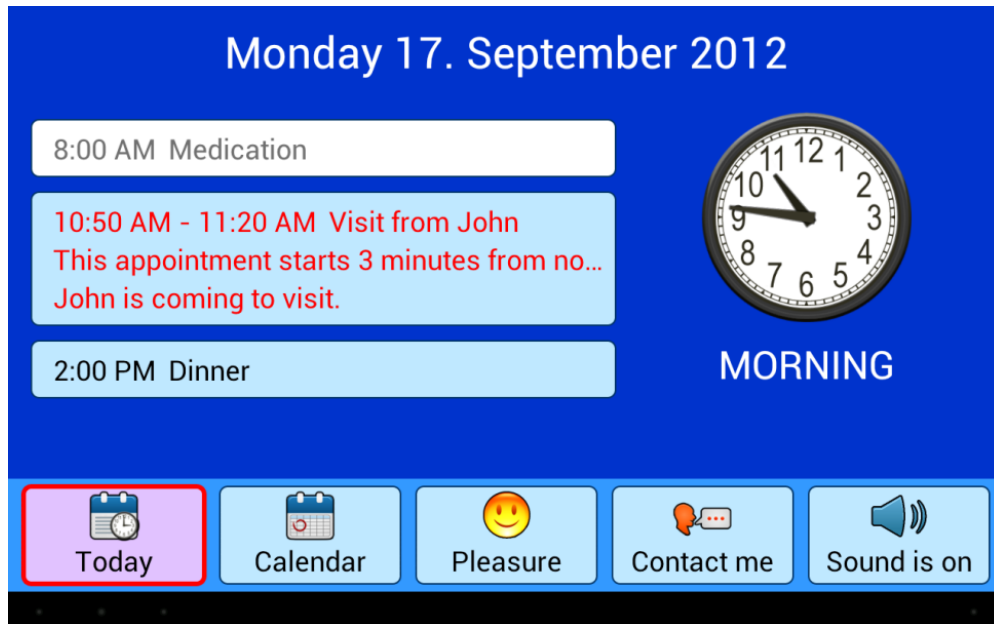
[www.karde.no](http://www.karde.no)

[www.tellcloud.com](http://www.tellcloud.com)

# Memas

- Karde has developed Memas
- Tellu did the systems development
- Mylifeproducts AS owns Memas
- Karde owns 100 % of the shares in Mylifeproducts AS
- Memas is a **Memory Assistant**
- Assistive technology for people with cognitive impairment (e.g. dementia)
- Memas has been developed through a series of R&D-projects, both national and international
- Memas is available in Norwegian, Swedish, English, German, Italian
- Via REMIND-project it will also be available in Spanish
- <https://www.mylifeproducts.no/>


# User interface specifically developed for the target group



Memas  
run on Android tablets and phones



# Personalisation web for carers



[Administration](#)
[Language](#)
[Sign out](#)

Carers web for customisation of the Memas tablet

[Status](#)
[Users of the account](#)
[Tablet configuration](#)
[Help me!](#)













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## Menu elements

Services on the user's Memas tablet can be customised to the user's needs and wishes. The available services are represented by the row of menu elements at the bottom of the tablet's screen. You can select and remove menu elements by ticking the boxes below the menu elements. Ticked boxes are menu elements that will be visible for the user of the Memas tablet.

Click "Save menu" and the menu on the user's tablet will be updated accordingly. Please notice that "Today" is a menu element which cannot be removed.

Please also notice that you can customise the selected services by choosing the service in the left menu. [i](#)

 Today <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 Tomorrow <input type="checkbox"/>	 Calendar <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 Week <input type="checkbox"/>	 Photo <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
 Weather <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 Radio <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 Newspapers <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 My page <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 Contact me <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
 Sound <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 Musikk <input type="checkbox"/>			

Save menu

# Memas contain the following function

- Reminders - appointments Today
- Calendar
- For pleasure
  - Albums, pictures
  - Radio
  - Newspapers
  - My page
  - Weather
  - My music
- Contact me
- Several skins
- Add and remove functionality



# Business models definition

- A business model describes the rationale of how an organization
  - creates, delivers, and captures value,
  - in economic, social, cultural or other contexts.
- The process of business model construction and modification is also called business model innovation and forms a part of business strategy

# Business Model methodologies

- PESTEL analyses
- SWOT
- Stakeholder analyses
- Value proposition
- Market analyses, customers - competitors
- 4 Ps of Marketing-mix model
- Market channels
- Business model canvas



# PESTEL analyses

Comprehensive understanding of the macro environment in which your business is currently operating

## PESTEL

- Political factors
- Economic factor
- Social factors
- Technological factors
- Environmental factors
- Legal factors

# PESTEL analysis of Switzerland



P

## Political

- Government type: Federal republic (formally a Confederation))
- Political stability #9 worldwide.
- Home care paid by state (SPITEX)



T

## Technological

- Considered a global innovation leader. Highest number of patents per capita with 892 applications per million inhabitants.



E

## Economy

- GDP per capita USD \$79,887.5
- Health expenditure per capita: USD \$6,325 the second country spending the most on health.



E

## Environment

- New energy act which set of measures aimed at increasing energy efficiency and renewable energy sources.
- Recycling fines.



S

## Social

- Internet users 89.4% population in 2016
  - Life expectancy at birth: 82.6 years
- The longest life expectancy for men in the world 81.3 (world average of 69.1)



L

## Legal

- Medical services paid by mandatory private insurance.
- PwD will receive funds from a health insurance and the state.



Number of  
People with  
Dementia



2014

+110,000



2030

200,000



2050

300,000

Source: DomoSafety, AAL Home4Dem-project

# SWOT analyses

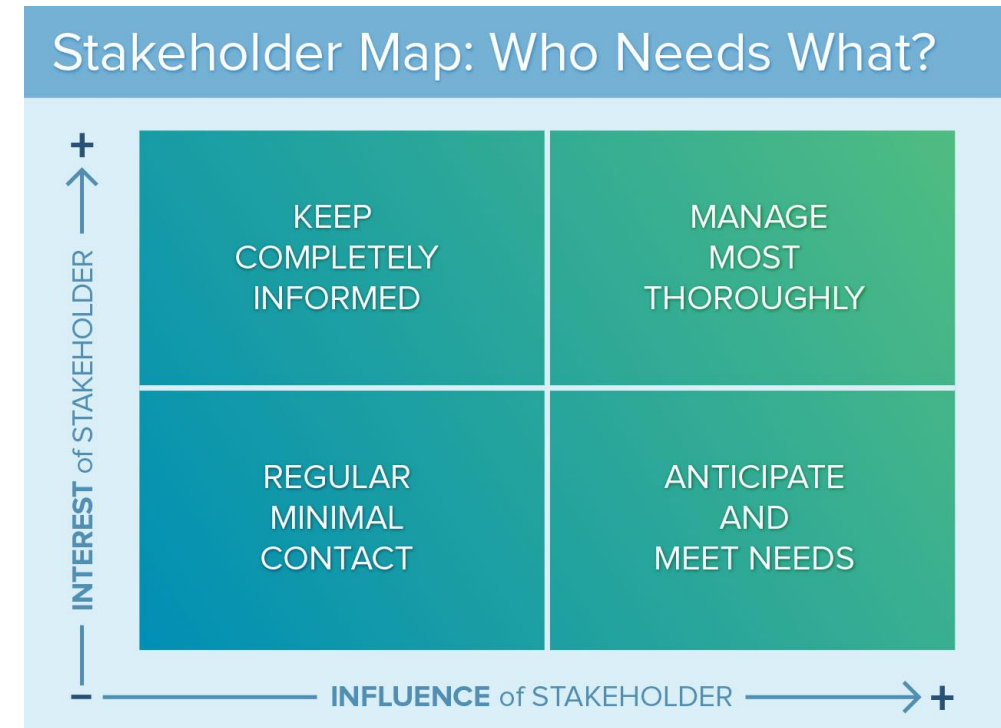


SWOT Analysis is a useful technique for understanding your Strengths and Weaknesses, and for identifying both the Opportunities open to you and the Threats you face.

# Stakeholder analyses

Types of stakeholders include:

- Primary stakeholders: are those ultimately affected, either positively or negatively by an organization's actions.
- Secondary stakeholders: are the 'intermediaries', that is, persons or organizations who are indirectly affected by an organization's actions.
- Key stakeholders: who can also belong to the first two groups have significant influence upon or importance within an organization.



# Value proposition

- Value proposition is the most important element of your overall marketing messaging.
- You may have different customers.
- Examples (source: <https://www.wordstream.com/blog/ws/2016/04/27/value-proposition-examples>)
  - Uber – The Smartest Way to Get Around
  - Apple iPhone – The Experience IS the Product
  - Slack – Be More Productive at Work with Less Effort
  - Digit – Save Money Without Thinking About It
  - LessAccounting – Bookkeeping, Without the Hassle
  - CrazyEgg – Website Behavior Tracking at an Unbeatable Price

# Market analyses, customers and competitors

A market analysis is the process of learning the following:

- Who are my potential customers?
  - **E.g. for a REMIND-system: PwD, Formal and informal carers (family and friends), Private and public nursing homes, Municipalities**
  - What are their buying and shopping habits?
  - How many of them are there?
  - How much will they pay?
- Who is my competition?
  - What have their challenges and successes been?

# The 4 Ps of Marketing-mix model

- Product
  - have a clear grasp of exactly what your product is and what makes it unique before you can successfully market it
- Price
  - price determinations will impact profit margins, supply, demand and marketing strategy
- Promotion
  - advertising, public relations, social media marketing, email marketing, search engine marketing, video marketing and more
- Place – distribution channels
  - the right product, at the right price, at the right place, at the right time



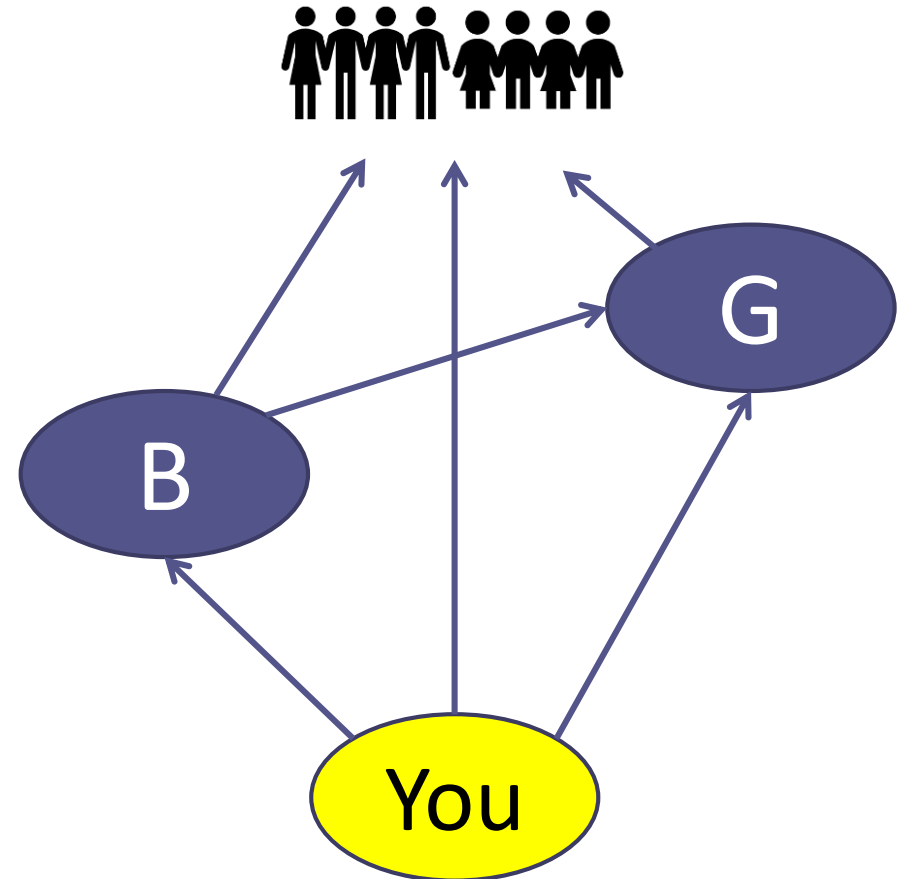
# Market channels

B2B – Business to Business

B2G – Business to Government

B2C – Business to Consumer

Your product must fit in a value chain

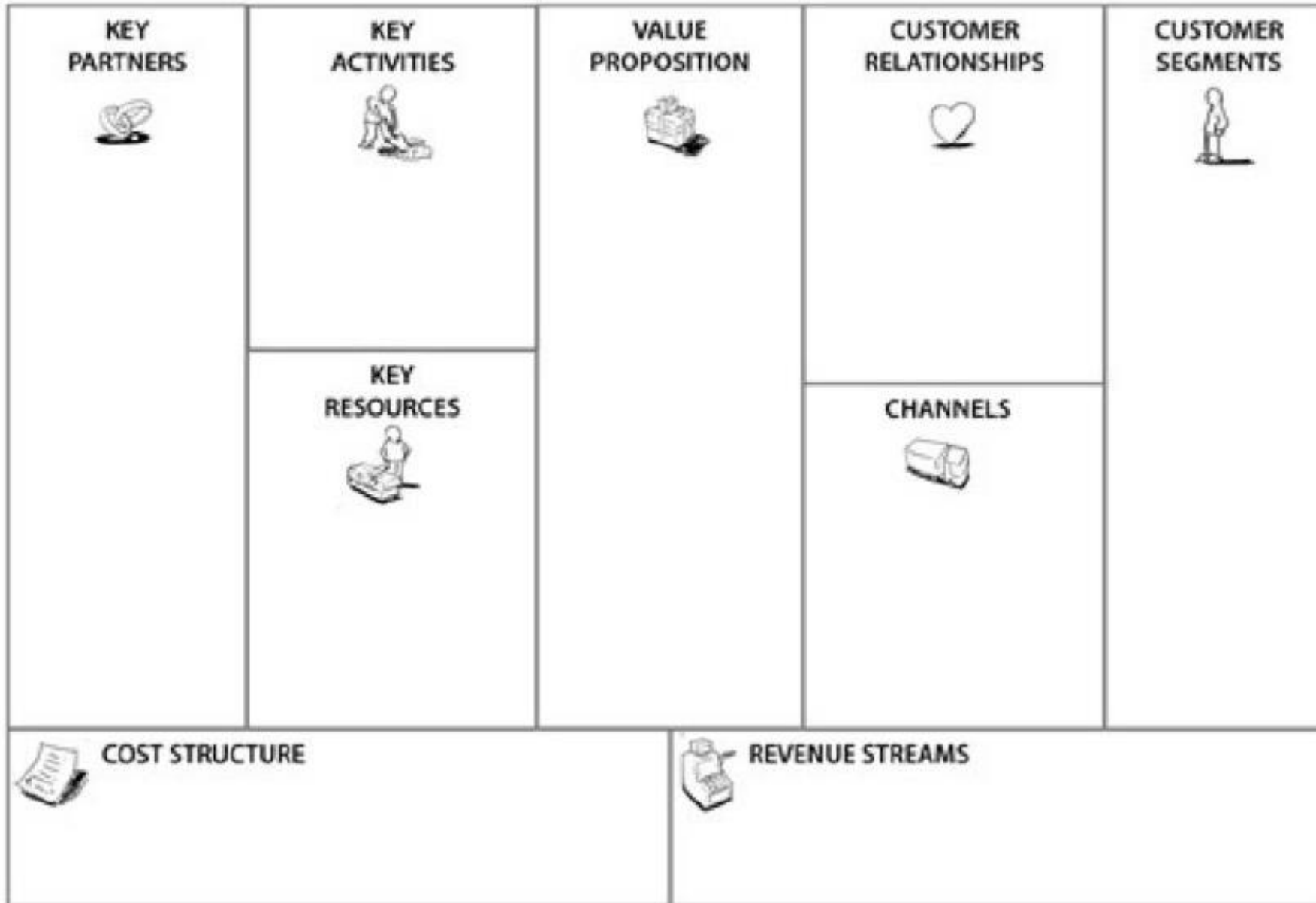




# Business model canvas – Osterwalder

- Business Model Canvas is a strategic management and lean startup template for developing new or documenting existing business models
- It is a visual chart with elements describing a firm's or product's value proposition, infrastructure, customers, and finances

Sources: Wikipedia, <https://strategyzer.com/>



Proposed by  
Alexander  
Osterwalder  
in 2008

Also called  
Osterwalder  
model